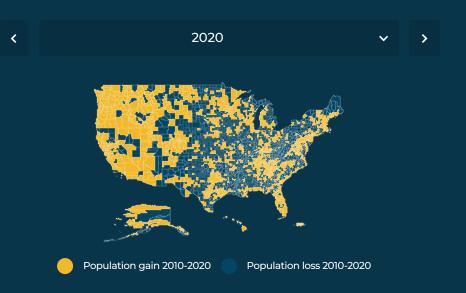
SIX MAPS

THAT HELP DESCRIBE RURAL AMERICA

Population Gain and Loss in the United States, 1980-2020

POPULATION CHANGE DRIVES RURAL ECONOMIES AND HOUSING DYNAMICS



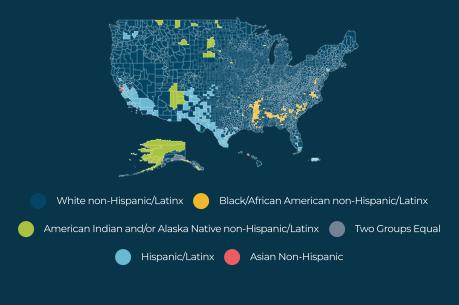
Housing Affordability in the United States, 1980 and 2021

AFFORDABILITY IS THE

AFFORDABILITY IS THE GREATEST HOUSING CHALLENGE IN RURAL AMERICA (BY FAR)

Most Prevalent Race/Ethnicity, by County, 2020

THE GEOGRAPHY OF RACE LOOKS DIFFERENT IN RURAL AREAS



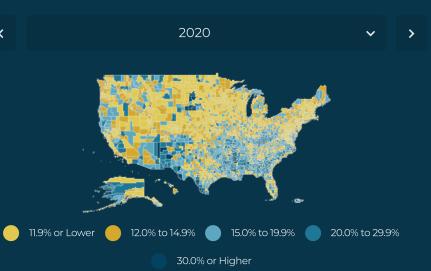
Manufactured Housing in the United States, 2021

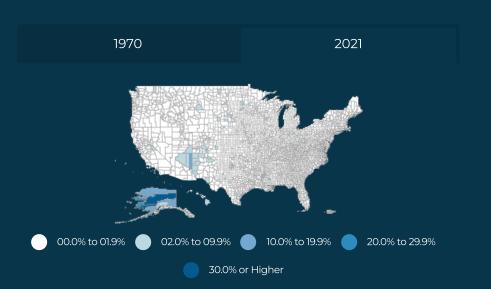
MANUFACTURED HOMES

ARE AN IMPORTANT
SOURCE OF HOUSING IN
RURAL AMERICA

Poverty in the United States, 1980 - 2020

POVERTY RATES ARE
STUBBORNLY AND
PERSISTENTLY HIGH FOR
SOME RURAL COMMUNITIES





00.0% to 05.9% 06.0% to 12.9% 13.0% to 19.9%

30.0% or Higher

20.0% to 29.9%

0.0% to 19.9% 20.0% to 24.9% 25.0% to 29.9% 30.0% to 34.9%

35.0% or Higher

Homes Lacking Plumbing, 1970 and 2021

SEVERELY SUBSTANDARD HOUSING HAS NOT BEEN VANQUISHED ... YET

Source: Housing Assistance Council Tabulations of the U. S. Census Bureau's Census of Population and Housing and American Communiyt Survey data.